

Framework of Linkages between Reproductive and Maternal Health with Perinatal and Neonatal Outcomes

Indirect Interventions	Social, political, cultural, economical, environmental and epidemiological interventions			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Poverty alleviation Cash transfers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Women empowerment Social support during birth 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Educational programs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Employment
Interventions	Health system interventions			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hospital births Training of traditional birth attendants (TBAs) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> In hospital fetal surveillance unit 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Neonatal resuscitation training to doctors, nurses and midwives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Training of midwives
Direct Interventions	Clinical interventions			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Treatment of infertility Management of women with female genital cutting (FGC) Management of STIs and HIV/AIDS Adolescent mental health programs Family planning / birth spacing Nutritional education program 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Management of diabetes Clean and skilled care at childbirth Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV (PMTCT) Anti platelets for high risk pregnancy Nutritional supplementation Management of PIH Management of STIs and HIV/AIDS Intermittent preventive treatment of malaria during pregnancy (IPTp) and insecticide-treated bednets (ITN) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Emergency obstetric care Basic obstetric care Safe delivery Skilled obstetric care at birth Antibiotic for premature rupture of membranes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recognition of postpartum depression Postpartum care
	Community and Family Level interventions			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prevention of teenage pregnancy Prevention of STIs and HIV Family planning / birth spacing Prevention of intimate partner violence Periconceptual folic acid Smoking and alcohol cessation programs Indoor air pollution 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Birth preparedness Smoking cessation programs Community based packages for birth and newborn care preparedness 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Postpartum care



Reproductive Health

Maternal Health Intervention

Perinatal & Neonatal Health Outcomes